



Anne Langford, DC, DICCP ■ Heather Karls, DC, CCSP ■ Jessica Eliason, DC ■ Victoria Nelson, DC

### **NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES**

**THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION.**

**PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.**

**THE PRIVACY OF YOUR HEALTH INFORMATION IS IMPORTANT TO US.**

#### **OUR LEGAL DUTY**

We are required by applicable federal and state law to maintain the privacy of your health information. We are also required to give you this notice about our privacy practices, our legal duties, and your rights concerning your health information. We must follow the privacy practices that are described in this Notice while it is in effect. This Notice takes effect **04/14/2003**, and will remain in effect until we replace it.

We reserve the right to change our privacy practices and the terms of this Notice at any time, provided such changes are permitted by applicable law. We reserve the right to make the changes in our privacy practices and the new terms of our Notice effective for all health information that we maintain, including health information we created or received before we made the changes. Before we make a significant change in our privacy practices, we will change this Notice and make the new Notice available upon request.

You may request a copy of our Notice at any time. For more information about our privacy practices, or for additional copies of this Notice, please contact us using the information listed at the end of this Notice.

#### **Uses and Disclosures of Health Information**

We use and disclose health information about you for treatment, payment, and healthcare operations. For example:

**Treatment:** We may use or disclose your health information to a physician or other healthcare provider providing treatment to you.

**Payment:** We may use and disclose your health information to obtain payment for services we provide to you.

**Healthcare Operations:** We may use and disclose your health information in connection with our healthcare operations. Healthcare operations include quality assessment and improvement activities, reviewing the competence or qualifications of healthcare professionals, evaluating practitioner and provider performance, conducting training programs, accreditation, certification, licensing or credential activities.

**Your Authorization:** In addition to our use of your health information for treatment, payment or healthcare operations, you may give us written authorization to use your health information or to disclose it to anyone for any purpose. If you give us an authorization, you may revoke it in writing at any time. Your revocation will not affect any use or disclosures permitted by your authorization while it was in effect. Unless you give us written authorization, we cannot use or disclose your health information for any reason except those described in this Notice.

**To your Family and Friends:** We must disclose your health information to you, as described in the Patient Rights section of this Notice. We may disclose your health information to a family member, friend or other person to the extent necessary to help with your healthcare or with payment for your healthcare, but only if you agree that we may do so.

**Persons Involved In Care:** We may use or disclose health information to notify, assist in the notification of (including identifying or location) a family member, your personal representative or another person responsible for your care, of your location, your general condition, or death. If you are present, then prior to use or disclosure of your health information, we will provide you with an opportunity to object to such uses or disclosures. In the event of your incapacity or emergency circumstances, we will disclose health information based on a determination using our professional judgment disclosing only health information that is directly relevant to the person's involvement in your healthcare. We will also use our professional judgment and our experience with common practice to make reasonable inferences of your best interest in allowing a person to pick up medical supplies, x-rays, or other similar forms of health information.

**Marketing Health-Related Services:** We will not use your health information for marketing communications without your written authorization.

**Required by Law:** We may use or disclose your health information when we are required to do so by law.

**Abuse or Neglect:** We may disclose your health information to appropriate authorities if we reasonably believe that you are possible victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence or the possible victim of other crimes. We may disclose your health information to the extent necessary to avert a serious threat to your health or safety or the health or safety of others.

**National Security:** We may disclose to military authorities the health information of Armed Forces personnel under certain circumstances. We may disclose to authorize federal officials health information required for lawful intelligence, counterintelligence, and other national security activities. We may disclose to correctional institution or law enforcement official having custody of protected health information of inmate or patient under certain circumstances.

**Appointment Reminders:** We may use or disclose your health information to provide you with appointment reminders (such as voicemail messages, postcards, or letters).

### **Patient Rights**

**Access:** You have the right to look at or get copies of your health information, with limited exceptions. You may request that we provide copies in a format other than photocopies. We will use the format you request unless we cannot practicably do so. (You must make a request in writing to obtain access to your health information. You may obtain a form to request access by using the contact information listed at the end of this Notice. We will charge you a reasonable cost-based fee for expenses such as copies and staff time. You may also request access by sending us a letter to the address at the end of this Notice. If you request copies, we will charge you \$.10 for each page. \$0 per hour for staff time to locate and copy your health information, and postage if you want the copies mailed to you. If you request an alternative format, we will charge a cost-based fee for providing your health information in that format. If you prefer, we will prepare a summary or an explanation of your health information for a fee. Contact us using the information listed at the end of this Notice for a full explanation of our fee structure.)

**Disclosure Accounting:** You have the right to receive a list of instances in which we or our business associates disclosed your health information for purposes, other than treatment, payment, healthcare operations and certain other activities, for the last 6 years, but not before April 14, 2003. If you request this accounting more than once in a 12-month period, we may charge you a reasonable, cost-based fee for responding to these additional requests.

**Restrictions:** You have the right to request that we place additional restrictions on our use or disclosure of your health information. We are not required to agree to these additional restrictions, but if we do, we will abide by our agreement (except in an emergency).

**Alternative Communication:** You have the right to request that we communicate with you about your health information by alternative means or to alternative locations. (You must make your request in writing.) Your request must specify the alternatives means or location, and provide satisfactory explanations of how payments will be handles under the alternative means or location you request.

**Amendment:** You have the right to request that we amend your health information. (Your request must be in writing, and it must explain why the information should be amended.) We may deny your request under certain circumstances.

**Electronic Notice:** If you receive this Notice on our Web site or by electronic mail (e-mail), you are entitled to receive this Notice in written form.

### **Questions and Complaints**

If you want more information about our privacy practices or have questions or concerns, please contact us.

If you are concerned that we may have violated your privacy rights, or you disagree with a decision we made about access to your health information or in response to a request you made to amend or restrict the use of disclosure of your health information or to have us communicate with you by alternative means or alternative locations, you may complain to us using the contact information listed at the end of this Notice. You also may submit a written complaint t the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. We will provide you with the address to file your complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services upon request.

We support your right to the privacy of your health information. We will not retaliate in any way if you choose to file a complaint with us or with the U.S Department of Health and Human Services.

Contact Officer: Anne Langford, DC

Telephone: 651-699-8610

I HAVE READ AND RECEIVED THE NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES INFORMATION

\_\_\_\_\_  
Patient Name:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Patient Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Parent or Guardian Signature:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

Relationship to Patient if unable to sign: \_\_\_\_\_



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## CONSENT TO TREAT A MINOR

By any standard, a chiropractic adjustment is a conservative and very safe procedure. However, we would like to notify you that there is a very remote possibility for injury from a chiropractic treatment.

According to a study by the Rand Corporation, a serious adverse reaction from a neck adjustment occurs once in 1 million manipulations. In contrast, the journal of the American Medical Association found that more than 2 million Americans become seriously ill each year from reactions to currently prescribed medications. 106,000 of those people die from the side effects.

Being the parent or legal guardian of this child, I hereby authorize this office and its doctors to examine and administer care to my son/daughter named \_\_\_\_\_, as the examining doctor deems necessary.

I understand the remote possibility of an injury to my child from a chiropractic treatment and elect him/her to receive the recommended treatment.

Parent/Guardian Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/Guardian Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



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**Authorization for Evaluation and/or Treatment of a Minor Patient Unaccompanied by Parent or Legal Guardian.**

A parent or legal guardian must accompany a child younger than 18 years of age to consent for all medical and/or surgical treatment provided by Langford and Karls Chiropractic Clinic. Please complete this form if your child will be coming for a visit, treatment, or procedure, without a parent or legal guardian. This consent is valid for the specified time period with maximum of one year from date signed.

Minor Patient Information: Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Birth \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Emergency phone number for parent or legal guardian: \_\_\_\_\_

**Written consent is valid for this time period of: \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_. (Not to exceed one year) at which time a new consent from would be required.**

This consent may be revoked by me at any time in writing.

**Patient under 18 years of age accompanied by another individual:**

I authorize \_\_\_\_\_ (Name of person) being authorized Relationship to Patient to give consent to medical treatment by Langford and Karls Chiropractic Clinic, on behalf of my child listed above. The above-named individual may also receive test results and additional information pertinent to the care and treatment of this minor child.

I understand that I am still financially responsible for all medical expenses incurred by my child during these appointments.

\_\_\_\_\_ Date Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/Legal Guardian Signature

**Minor patient authorization that is unaccompanied for treatment:**

I authorize and give consent for my child, listed above, to go independently to appointments and consent to all medical treatment without the presence of a parent or legal guardian. I understand that I am still financially responsible for all medical expenses incurred by child during these appointments.

\_\_\_\_\_ Date Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/Legal Guardian Signature



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## **PAYMENT POLICY**

If your insurance policy provides for chiropractic services, this is our payment plan.

**LIMITED ASSIGNMENT:** We will submit a bill for services to your insurance company and wait for payment directly from them. This can take anywhere from 30 to 90 days. If you have a deductible, **you will be responsible** for any amount that you have not met to date. We will send you a statement at the beginning of the month that will include the portion you owe. Any unpaid balances are due on the 15<sup>th</sup> of the month. **Copays are due at time of service.**

**If you require services that are not covered by your insurance company, you will be expected to pay for those services. (Prices are available before the service is performed.) Payment is expected at the time of service.**

Please note that your insurance coverage is a contract between you and your insurance company and that you are ultimately responsible for your bills at Langford & Karls Chiropractic. It is therefore important that **you** contact your insurance company to know your specific chiropractic benefits.

Any charges not paid, whether in full or partial, are considered delinquent. Payment plans are available. Delinquent charges will be assessed an interest rate of (10%) ten percent monthly. In the event that an account becomes delinquent in excess of three months, collective action will take place. A fee of \$20.00 will be charged for any returned checks.

### **NO SHOW POLICY**

We expect a phone call if you are unable to keep your appointment. If we do not hear from you by the time of your appointment, you will be charged a fee of \$20.00 for the missed appointment.

Thank you for your consideration and understanding. We hope that this explanation will answer your questions and clarify our policy. Feel free to ask us any questions regarding the above payment policy.

I have read the above payment policy and understand the terms of payment for this office.

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Patient or Guardian Signature

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Date

## Acknowledgement of Financial Responsibility

### Non-Covered Services Disclosure Form

As your Doctors of Chiropractic, we want to provide you with the best possible care. There are services that we feel are in your best interest for the treatment of you condition and maintenance of good health that may not be covered by your health insurance coverage. You will be expected to pay for those services in full at the time of service. We want to assure you that we will only provide care that we feel is medically necessary.

Covered services traditionally include:

- Treatment that has the potential to significantly improve a clinical condition.
- Limited treatment of symptom flare-ups or exacerbations where a permanent condition exists.

Services not covered include:

- Some Diagnostic Services
- Some Therapeutic services
- Some Durable Medical Products (braces, ice packs, ect.)
- Maintenance Care also known as Elective Care

Future dates of service:

It is our policy that if a patient has not received care in **six months or longer** we are required to do an re-examination prior to treatment. This updated information gives us a better understanding on a patient's current condition so we can properly administer an updated treatment plan.

I acknowledge that I am signing this statement voluntarily and that it is not being signed after the services have already been provided. I understand that by signing this form, I will be fully responsible for the billed charge(s) related to the non-covered services.

Non-covered services **may** include but are not limited to:

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| - Acupuncture: \$45.00            | - 1 <sup>st</sup> Day examination: \$70.00 |
| - Electrical Stimulation: \$25.00 | - Re-examination: \$50.00                  |
| - Cold Laser Treatment: \$25.00   | - X-Ray: \$34.00-\$100.00                  |
| - Ultrasound Therapy: \$25.00     | - Kinesiotape: \$25.00                     |

Maintenance/Elective Care is never covered and may also be determined by your health insurance and not Langford & Karls Chiropractic Clinic.

Patient Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_



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## Same Day of Service Payment Policy

In order to provide quality care to our patients, we have instituted an alternative payment policy to better serve your need. As an additional service to our patients we offer the following:

Any treatment that is paid for on the day of service will be discounted to \$50.00. This payment includes adjustment and therapies such as ultrasound, hydrotherapy, electrical stimulation and laser.

This option does NOT include:

History and Examination (1 <sup>st</sup> Visit)	\$65.00
Re-Examinations	\$45.00
X-Rays	\$65.00
Acupuncture	\$45.00
Orthopedic Supports	Prices Vary
Vitamins and Herbal Supplements	Prices Vary

Your visit will consist of a history and examination, possible x-rays, therapy, adjustment and possible vitamins or supplements.

Any services performed and NOT paid for on the same day will be subjected to Langford & Karls Chiropractic Clinic's usual and customary prices.

This offer is open to all patients of Langford & Karls Chiropractic Clinic.

I have read the above option and I agree to pay the amounts about for services rendered.

Patient: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_



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**PATIENT INFORMATION**

Last Name: \_\_\_\_\_ First Name: \_\_\_\_\_ MI: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address: \_\_\_\_\_ Apt/Unit: \_\_\_\_\_  
 City: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ Zip Code: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Home Phone: \_\_\_\_\_ Work Phone: \_\_\_\_\_ Cell/Other: \_\_\_\_\_  
 E-mail Address: \_\_\_\_\_ Height: \_\_\_\_\_ Weight: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Social Security Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Birthdate: \_\_\_\_\_ Age: \_\_\_\_\_ Gender:  M  F  
 Marital Status :  Single  Married  Divorced  Separated  Widowed Spouse's Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Occupation: \_\_\_\_\_ Employer: \_\_\_\_\_  
 How were you referred to Langford Chiropractic Clinic?  Family Member  Friend  Doctor  Other \_\_\_\_\_  
 Please give us the name of the family member, friend or doctor that referred you: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Emergency Contact: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Relationship to Patient: \_\_\_\_\_

**INSURANCE INFORMATION**

Policy Holder's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Policy Holder's Birthdate: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Policy Holder's Relationship to the Patient:  Self  Spouse  Parent/Guardian  Other \_\_\_\_\_

What are your current complaints? \_\_\_\_\_  
 When did your problem begin? \_\_\_\_\_  
 How did this problem begin? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Is your current injury/condition related to an auto/work accident? Y N If yes, what is the date of the accident? \_\_\_\_

**Please describe your current pain.**

- Sharp  Dull Ache  Numb  Shooting  
 Burning  Tingling  Other \_\_\_\_\_

Please mark the location where you have the pain or other symptoms.

**Since your problem began, is the pain...**

- Increasing  Decreasing  Not Changing

**How frequent is your pain?**

- Constantly  Frequently  Occasionally  Intermittently

**What makes your problem better?** \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

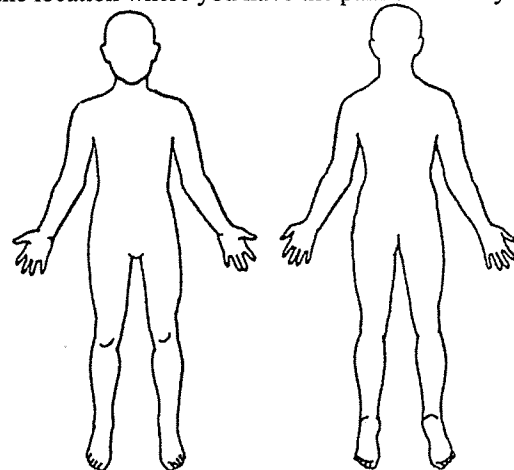
**What makes your problem worse ?** \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Please list any other health care providers consulted for this condition.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Date of last physical examination \_\_\_\_\_

**Women:** Are you or is there a possibility that you may be pregnant? \_\_\_\_\_

If yes, what is the due date? \_\_\_\_\_



Rate the severity of your pain

None 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Unbearable

## PATIENT HISTORY

Please mark the conditions which apply to you.

### General

Past	Current	
___	___	Chronic Fatigue
___	___	Tobacco Use
___	___	Alcohol Use
___	___	Cancer
___	___	Dizziness
___	___	Anxiety
___	___	Depression

### Respiratory

Past	Current	
___	___	Shortness of Breath
___	___	Asthma
___	___	Pneumonia
___	___	Emphysema

### Eyes, Ears, Nose, Throat

Past	Current	
___	___	Allergies
___	___	Throat Problems
___	___	Ear Problems
___	___	Nose Problems
___	___	Eye Problems

### Neurological

Past	Current	
___	___	Ringling in the Ears
___	___	Headaches
___	___	Migraines
___	___	Arthritis
___	___	Leg/Foot Numbness
___	___	Seizures

### Gastro-Intestinal

Past	Current	
___	___	Diarrhea
___	___	Crohn's Disease
___	___	Digestive Problems
___	___	Acid Reflux
___	___	Constipation
___	___	Gallbladder Problems
___	___	Liver Problems

### Genito-Urinary

Past	Current	
___	___	Urinary Problems
___	___	Kidney Problems
___	___	Kidney Stones
___	___	Bed Wetting
___	___	Prostate Problems

### Musculoskeletal

Past	Current	
___	___	Muscle Aches
___	___	Difficulty Walking
___	___	Joint Stiffness
___	___	Muscle Weakness
___	___	Osteoporosis
___	___	Joint Replacement

### Endocrine

Past	Current	
___	___	Hot Flashes
___	___	Hair Loss
___	___	Type I Diabetes
___	___	Type II Diabetes
___	___	Menstrual Problems
___	___	Hypothyroidism
___	___	Hyperthyroidism

### Cardiovascular

Past	Current	
___	___	Easy Bruising
___	___	Poor Circulation
___	___	High/Low BP
___	___	Heart Disease
___	___	Heart Attack
___	___	High Cholesterol
___	___	Stroke
___	___	Pacemaker
___	___	Blood Clots

Medications and nutritional/herbal supplements: \_\_\_\_\_

Drug Use: No \_\_\_ Yes (please describe) \_\_\_\_\_

Alcohol Use: \_\_\_ drinks/day \_\_\_ drinks/week Caffeine Use: \_\_\_ cups of coffee/day \_\_\_ cans of pop/day

Allergies: \_\_\_\_\_

Past surgeries, hospitalizations and/or injuries, including trauma: \_\_\_\_\_

## FAMILY HISTORY

Paternal Side: \_\_\_ Cancer \_\_\_ Heart Disease \_\_\_ Stroke \_\_\_ Diabetes \_\_\_ Arthritis \_\_\_ Other

Maternal Side: \_\_\_ Cancer \_\_\_ Heart Disease \_\_\_ Stroke \_\_\_ Diabetes \_\_\_ Arthritis \_\_\_ Other

## INFORMED CONSENT

- I understand *Langford & Karls Chiropractic* will discuss my care options with me on my first and second visits.
- I authorize the doctors and staff of *Langford & Karls Chiropractic* to render care as deemed appropriate for me.
- I authorize *Langford & Karls Chiropractic* to release and request records to or from other providers as necessary.
- I authorize *Langford & Karls Chiropractic* to release all necessary information to any insurance company, attorney, or adjuster for the purpose of claim reimbursement or charges incurred by me.
- I understand I am responsible for all bills incurred in this office.
- I understand *Langford & Karls Chiropractic* follows HIPAA compliance guidelines.

Patient Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# Neck Index

ACN Group, Inc. Form NI-100



Anne Langford, DC, DICCP ☉ Heather Karls, DC, CCSP • Jessica Eliason, DC ■ Victoria Nelson, DC

Patient Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

### **Pain Intensity**

- ⓪ I have no pain at the moment.
- ① The pain is very mild at the moment.
- ② The pain comes and goes and is moderate.
- ③ The pain is fairly severe at the moment.
- ④ The pain is very severe at the moment.
- ⑤ The pain is the worst imaginable at the moment.

### **Sleeping**

- ⓪ I have no trouble sleeping.
- ① My sleep is slightly disturbed (less than 1 hour sleepless).
- ② My sleep is mildly disturbed (1-2 hours sleepless).
- ③ My sleep is moderately disturbed (2-3 hours sleepless).
- ④ My sleep is greatly disturbed (3-5 hours sleepless).
- ⑤ My sleep is completely disturbed (5-7 hours sleepless).

### **Reading**

- ⓪ I can read as much as I want with no neck pain.
- ① I can read as much as I want with slight neck pain.
- ② I can read as much as I want with moderate neck pain.
- ③ I cannot read as much as I want because of moderate neck pain.
- ④ I can hardly read at all because of severe neck pain.
- ⑤ I cannot read at all because of neck pain.

### **Concentration**

- ⓪ I can concentrate fully when I want with no difficulty.
- ① I can concentrate fully when I want with slight difficulty.
- ② I have a fair degree of difficulty concentrating when I want.
- ③ I have a lot of difficulty concentrating when I want.
- ④ I have a great deal of difficulty concentrating when I want.
- ⑤ I cannot concentrate at all.

### **Work**

- ⓪ I can do as much work as I want.
- ① I can only do my usual work but no more.
- ② I can only do most of my usual work but no more.
- ③ I cannot do my usual work.
- ④ I can hardly do any work at all.
- ⑤ I cannot do any work at all.

### **Personal Care**

- ⓪ I can look after myself normally without causing extra pain.
- ① I can look after myself normally but it causes extra pain.
- ② It is painful to look after myself and I am slow and careful.
- ③ I need some help but I manage most of my personal care.
- ④ I need help every day in most aspects of self care.
- ⑤ I do not get dressed, I wash with difficulty and stay in bed.

### **Lifting**

- ⓪ I can lift heavy weights without extra pain.
- ① I can lift heavy weights but it causes extra pain.
- ② Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage if they are conveniently positioned (e.g., on a table).
- ③ Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage light to medium weights if they are conveniently positioned.
- ④ I can only lift very light weights.
- ⑤ I cannot lift or carry anything at all.

### **Driving**

- ⓪ I can drive my car without any neck pain.
- ① I can drive my car as long as I want with slight neck pain.
- ② I can drive my car as long as I want with moderate neck pain.
- ③ I cannot drive my car as long as I want because of moderate neck pain.
- ④ I can hardly drive at all because of severe neck pain.
- ⑤ I cannot drive my car at all because of neck pain.

### **Recreation**

- ⓪ I am able to engage in all my recreation activities without neck pain.
- ① I am able to engage in all my usual recreation activities with some neck pain.
- ② I am able to engage in most but not all my usual recreation activities because of neck pain.
- ③ I am only able to engage in a few of my usual recreation activities because of neck pain.
- ④ I can hardly do any recreation activities because of neck pain.
- ⑤ I cannot do any recreation activities at all.

### **Headaches**

- ⓪ I have no headaches at all.
- ① I have slight headaches which come infrequently.
- ② I have moderate headaches which come infrequently.
- ③ I have moderate headaches which come frequently.
- ④ I have severe headaches which come frequently.
- ⑤ I have headaches almost all the time.

Neck Index Score

# Back Index

ACN Group, Inc. Form BI-100



Anne Langford, DC, DICCP ☉ Heather Karls, DC, CCSP ■ Jessica Eliason, DC ■ Victoria Nelson, DC

Patient Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## Pain Intensity

- ⓪ The pain comes and goes and is very mild.
- ① The pain is mild and does not vary much.
- ② The pain comes and goes and is moderate.
- ③ The pain is moderate and does not vary much.
- ④ The pain comes and goes and is very severe.
- ⑤ The pain is very severe and does not vary much.

## Sleeping

- ⓪ I get no pain in bed.
- ① I get pain in bed but it does not prevent me from sleeping well.
- ② Because of pain my normal sleep is reduced by less than 25%.
- ③ Because of pain my normal sleep is reduced by less than 50%.
- ④ Because of pain my normal sleep is reduced by less than 75%.
- ⑤ Pain prevents me from sleeping at all.

## Sitting

- ⓪ I can sit in any chair as long as I like.
- ① I can only sit in my favorite chair as long as I like.
- ② Pain prevents me from sitting more than 1 hour.
- ③ Pain prevents me from sitting more than 1/2 hour.
- ④ Pain prevents me from sitting more than 10 minutes.
- ⑤ I avoid sitting because it increases pain immediately.

## Standing

- ⓪ I can stand as long as I want without pain.
- ① I have some pain while standing but it does not increase with time.
- ② I cannot stand for longer than 1 hour without increasing pain.
- ③ I cannot stand for longer than 1/2 hour without increasing pain.
- ④ I cannot stand for longer than 10 minutes without increasing pain.
- ⑤ I avoid standing because it increases pain immediately.

## Walking

- ⓪ I have no pain while walking.
- ① I have some pain while walking but it doesn't increase with distance.
- ② I cannot walk more than 1 mile without increasing pain.
- ③ I cannot walk more than 1/2 mile without increasing pain.
- ④ I cannot walk more than 1/4 mile without increasing pain.
- ⑤ I cannot walk at all without increasing pain.

## Personal Care

- ⓪ I do not have to change my way of washing or dressing in order to avoid pain.
- ① I do not normally change my way of washing or dressing even though it causes some pain.
- ② Washing and dressing increases the pain but I manage not to change my way of doing it.
- ③ Washing and dressing increases the pain and I find it necessary to change my way of doing it.
- ④ Because of the pain I am unable to do some washing and dressing without help.
- ⑤ Because of the pain I am unable to do any washing and dressing without help.

## Lifting

- ⓪ I can lift heavy weights without extra pain.
- ① I can lift heavy weights but it causes extra pain.
- ② Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor.
- ③ Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage if they are conveniently positioned (e.g., on a table).
- ④ Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage light to medium weights if they are conveniently positioned.
- ⑤ I can only lift very light weights.

## Traveling

- ⓪ I get no pain while traveling.
- ① I get some pain while traveling but none of my usual forms of travel make it worse.
- ② I get extra pain while traveling but it does not cause me to seek alternate forms of travel.
- ③ I get extra pain while traveling which causes me to seek alternate forms of travel.
- ④ Pain restricts all forms of travel except that done while lying down.
- ⑤ Pain restricts all forms of travel.

## Social Life

- ⓪ My social life is normal and gives me no extra pain.
- ① My social life is normal but increases the degree of pain.
- ② Pain has no significant affect on my social life apart from limiting my more energetic interests (e.g., dancing, etc).
- ③ Pain has restricted my social life and I do not go out very often.
- ④ Pain has restricted my social life to my home.
- ⑤ I have hardly any social life because of the pain.

## Changing degree of pain

- ⓪ My pain is rapidly getting better.
- ① My pain fluctuates but overall is definitely getting better.
- ② My pain seems to be getting better but improvement is slow.
- ③ My pain is neither getting better or worse.
- ④ My pain is gradually worsening.
- ⑤ My pain is rapidly worsening.

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